

Give complete solutions to the following problems. Be sure to provide all the necessary steps to support your answers.

1. For each subspace find a basis and state the dimension.

a.  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} s-3t \\ s+t \\ 2t \end{bmatrix}, s \text{ and } t \text{ in } \mathbb{R} \right\}$

b.  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} s \\ s+t \\ 2t \end{bmatrix}, s \text{ and } t \text{ in } \mathbb{R} \right\}$

c.  $\{(a,b,c) : a-3b+c=0, b-2c=0, 2b-c=0\}$

2. Find the dimension of the of the subspace H spanned by the given set of vectors.

$$b_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, b_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}, b_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

4. Determine the dimension of the Null Space and the Column space

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

5. Find the dimension of the subspace of all vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  whose first and third entries are equal.

6. Consider the first four Laguerre polynomials in the set  $\{1, 1-t, 2-4t+t^2, 6-18t+9t^2-t^3\}$
- Prove that the set S forms a linearly independent set hence it forms a basis for the set of polynomials  $P_2$ .
  - Find the coordinate vector of  $p(t) = -6 - 12t + t^2$  relative to B.